



Research on the reaction of furil with ammonium acetate

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ARTICLE INFORMATION

Received: 15 September 2010

Received in revised form: 29 November 2010

Accepted: 08 December 2010

Online: 30 June 2011

KEYWORDS

1,2-di(furan-2-yl)ethane-1,2-diimine

Furil

Ammonium acetate

Heterocycles

Mechanism

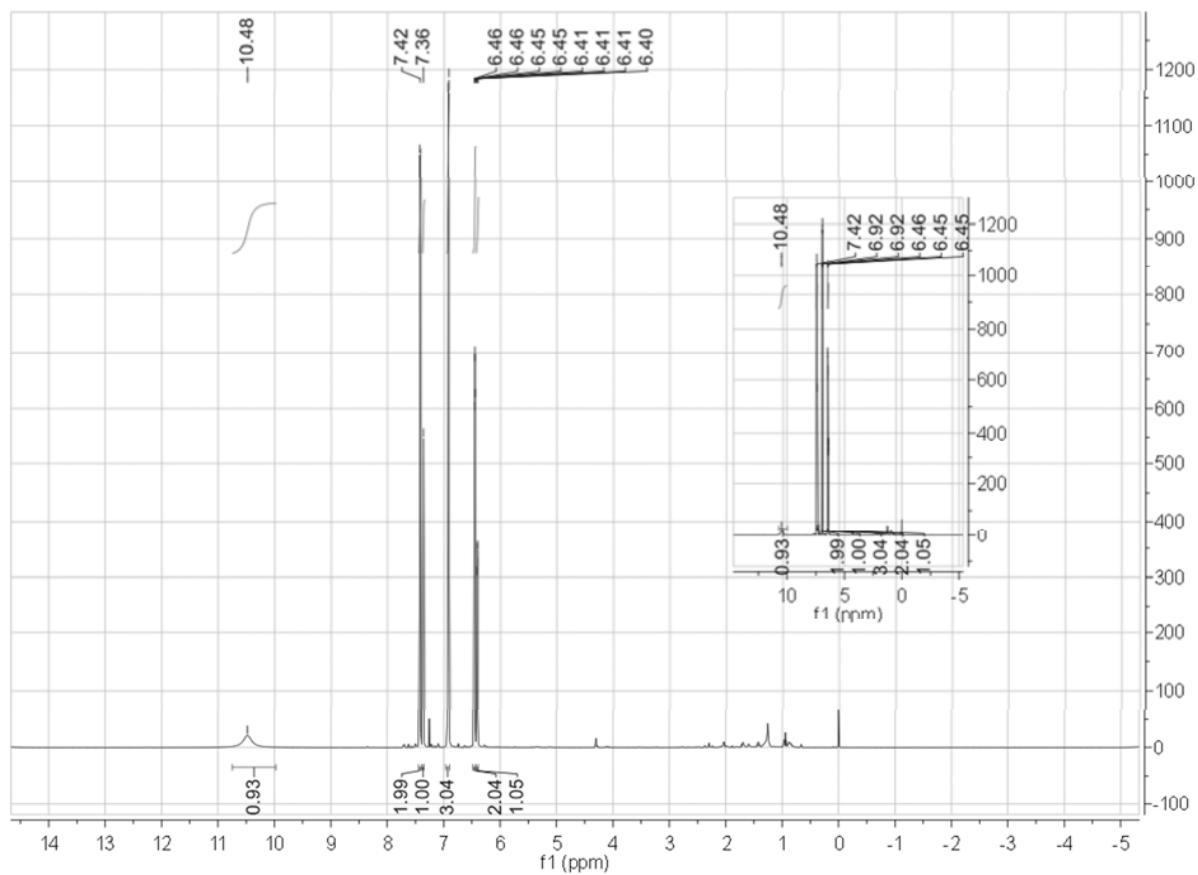
Furan derivatives

ABSTRACT

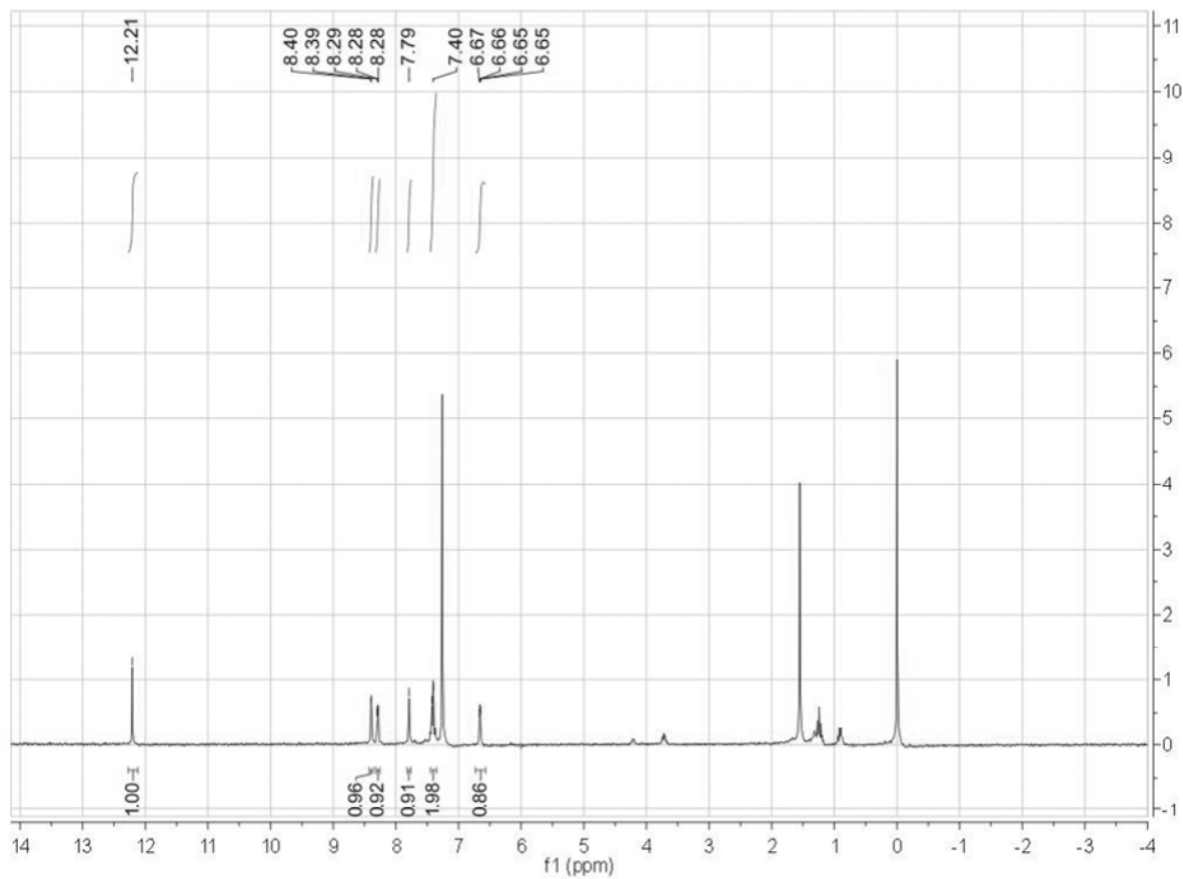
The direct reaction of furil with ammonium acetate in refluxing glacial acetic acid under the absence of appropriate aldehydes was systematically studied. The principal product with furan rings and imidazole ring 2,4,5-tri(furan-2-yl)-1*H*-imidazole (**I**) was obtained in moderate yield, and two new byproducts containing furan rings were successfully purified by C18 reversed phase column. All compounds were characterized by elemental analysis, MS, IR, ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectroscopy. The structure of **I** was further confirmed by the ¹³C-¹H COSY spectroscopy. The putative reaction mechanism *via* stable 1,2-di(furan-2-yl)ethane-1,2-diimine, furan-2-yl-(2,4,5-tri-furan-2-yl-2*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-methanone and intermediate **5** traced by GC-MS was proposed.

Supplementary Material

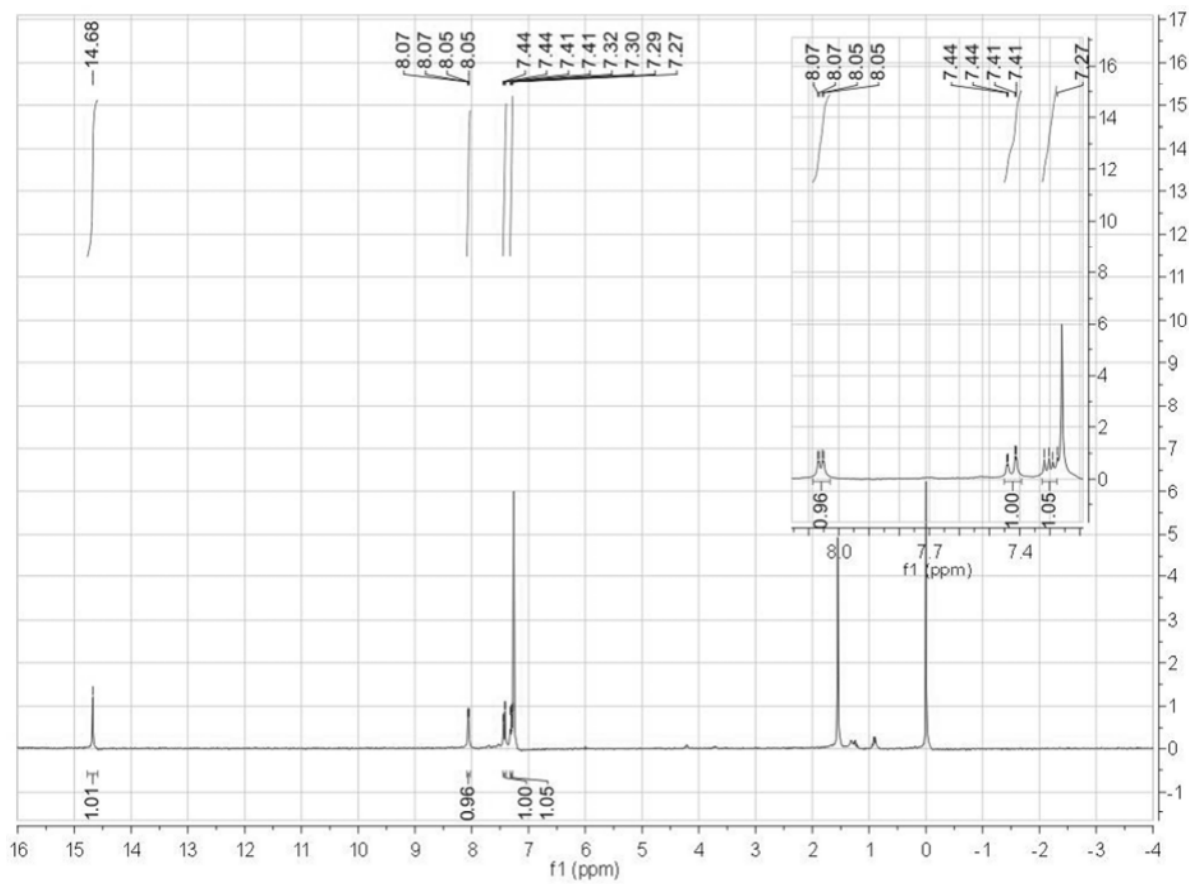
The $^1\text{H-NMR}$ of all compounds



$^1\text{H-NMR}$ of 2,4,5-tri(furan-2-yl)-1H-imidazole

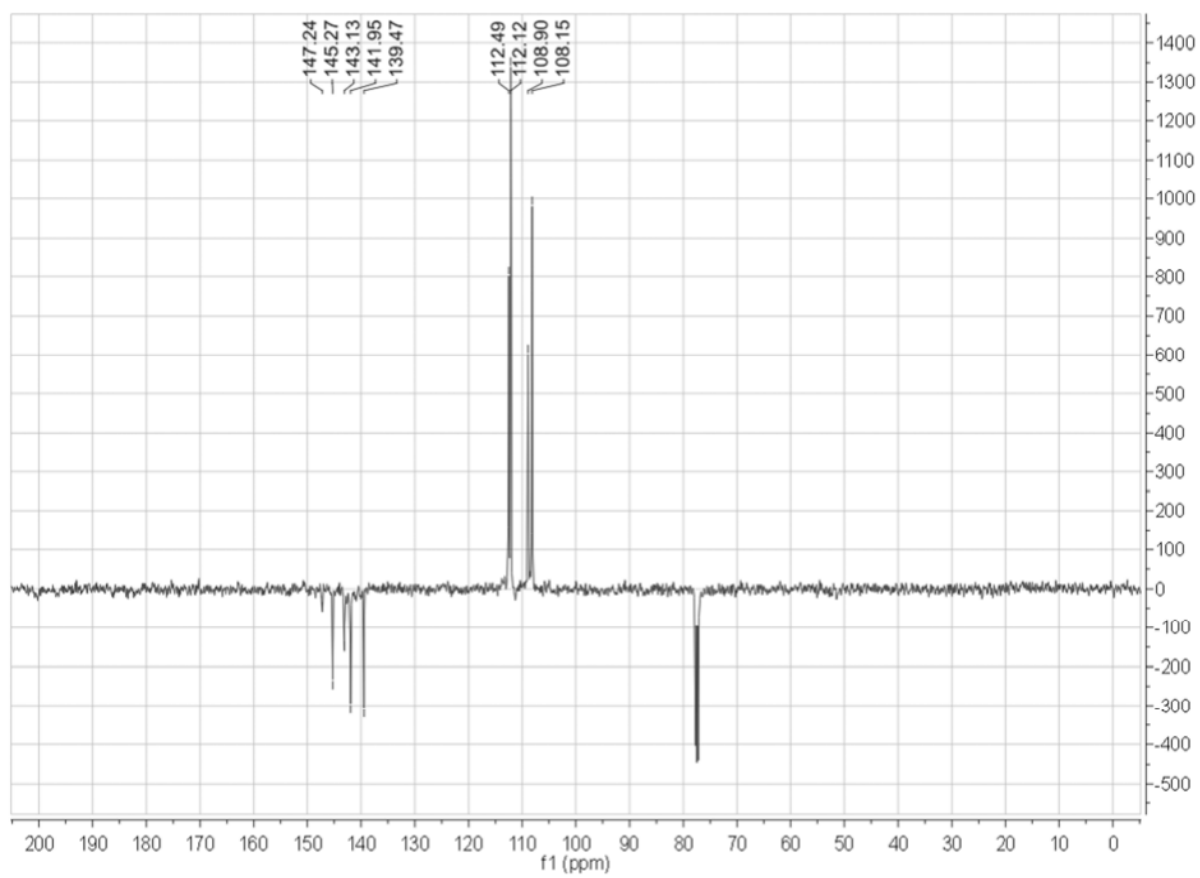


$^1\text{H-NMR}$ of 1,2-di(furan-2-yl)-2-iminoethanone

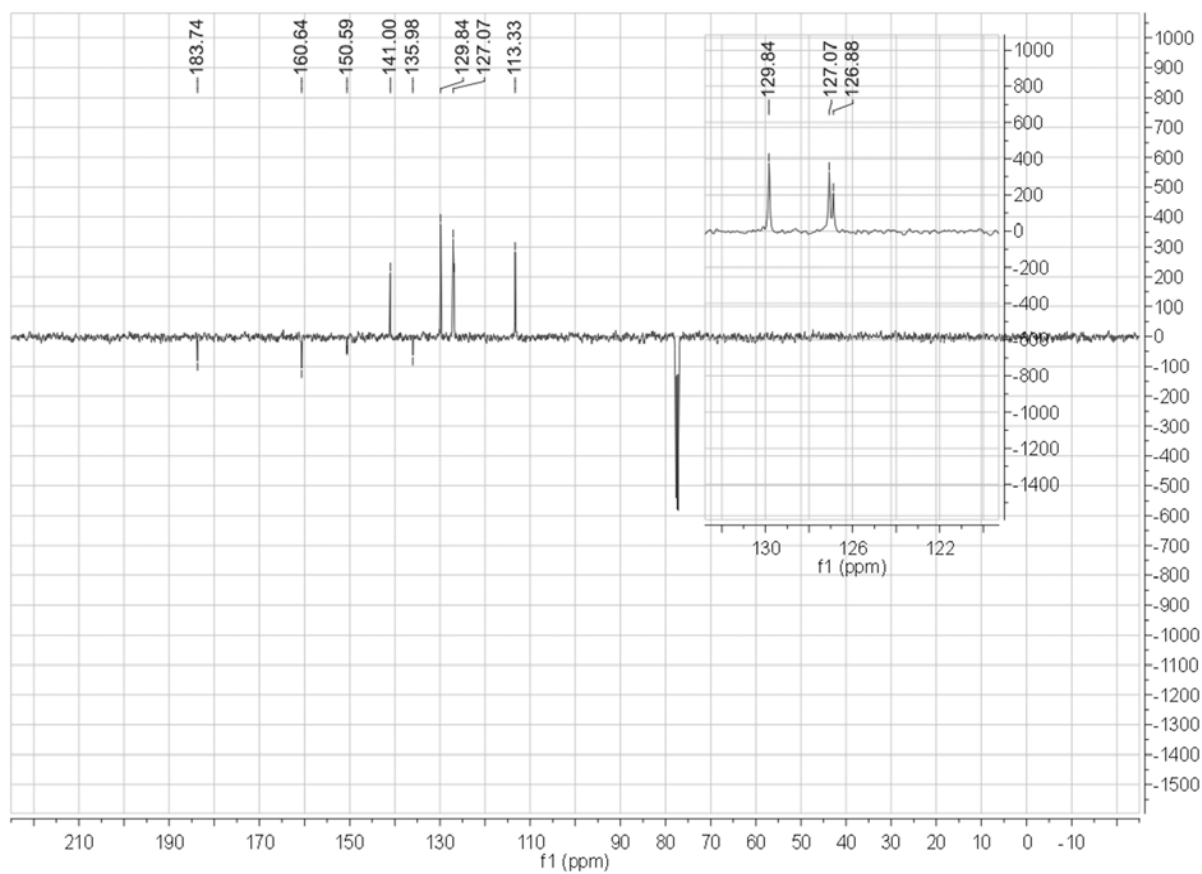


$^1\text{H-NMR}$ of 1,2-di(furan-2-yl)ethane-1,2-diimine

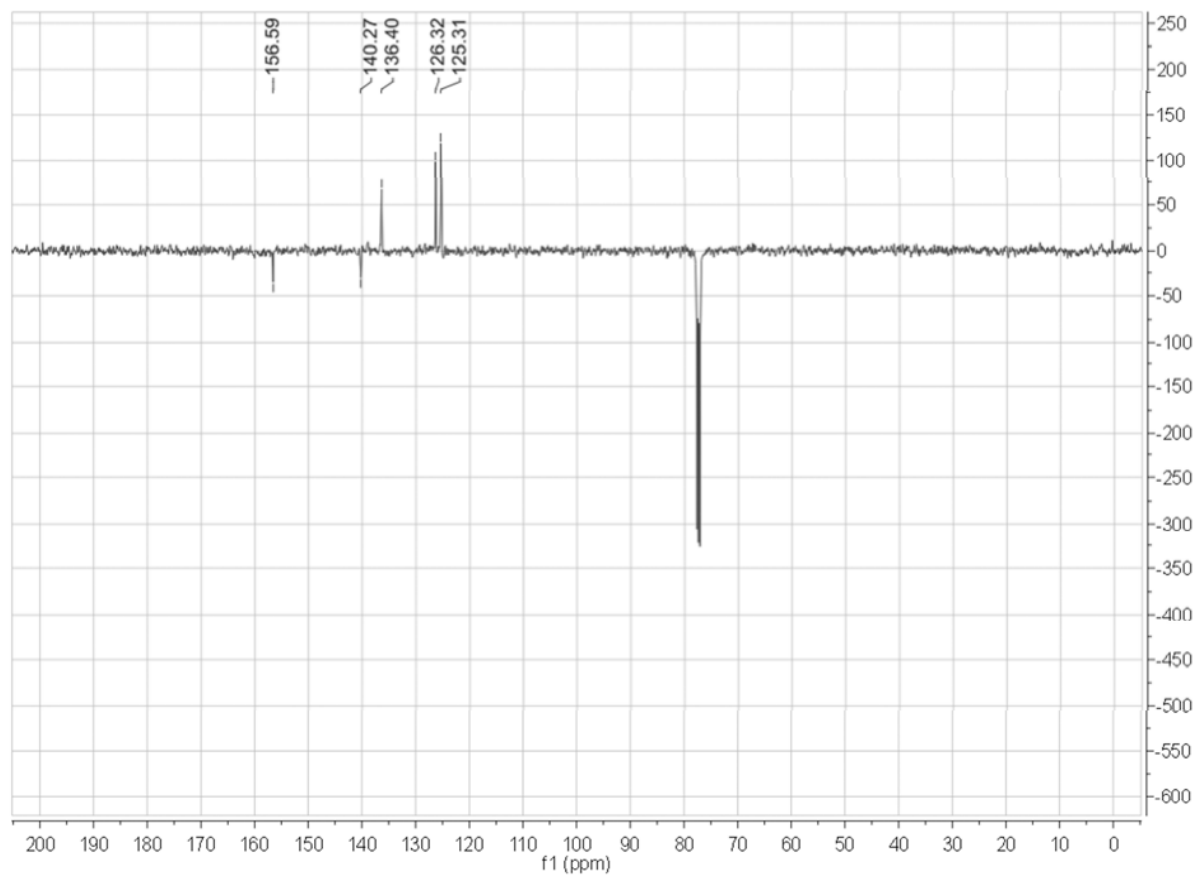
The ^{13}C -NMR of all compounds



^{13}C -NMR of 2,4,5-tri(furan-2-yl)-1H-imidazole



^{13}C -NMR of 1,2-di(furan-2-yl)-2-iminoethanone



^{13}C -NMR of 1,2-di(furan-2-yl)ethane-1,2